

MATHEMATICAL REQUIREMENTS for grade 9

Pupils should be familiar with (most of) these TOPICS	→ Pupils should be able to solve (most of) these EXERCISES
REAL NUMBERS	
 Family tree of numbers (natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers) Square roots 	Simplify: $\sqrt{2} \cdot (\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{8}) =$ Simplify: $\frac{\sqrt{24 \cdot a}}{\sqrt{6 \cdot a}} =$
ALGEBRA	
@ Exponents @ Algebraic expressions \checkmark adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing \checkmark expanding, factorising @ Binomial expansion $\checkmark (a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$ $\checkmark (a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$ $\checkmark (a-b)^2 = a^2 - 2ab + b^2$ $\checkmark a^2 - b^2 = (a-b)(a+b)$ @ Algebraic fractions	@ Simplify: $(2a^2)^4 =$ @ Simplify: $3x + 2xy - 5x^2 - 15x - 10xy =$ @ Expand: $(3a - 5b)(2a + 3b) =$ @ Expand: $(2x - 1)^2 =$ @ Factorise: $9a^2 - 12a + 4 =$ @ Simplify: $\frac{27a^4b^7}{3a^2 - 6a + 3} : \frac{9ab^3}{(a - 1)^3} =$ @ Simplify: $\frac{x}{x + 5} + \frac{7x + 10}{x^2 + 5x} =$
LINEAR EQUATIONS	
Solving linear equations	^(a) Solve: $x(3x-5) = 2x^2 - (5-x)x$
PYTHAGOREAN THEOREM	
 Theorem of Pythagoras Problem solving with the Pythagorean theorem 	 The roof of a house is 12 m above the ground. To make it safe, the bottom of the ladder must be placed 5 m away from the wall. How long must the ladder be to reach the roof safely? ABCD is a kite: AB = 5.4 cm, BC = 8.5 cm and BD = 7.6 cm. Calculate the length of AC and the area of the kite.
FUNCTIONS	
@ Definition of a function@ Linear functions	Plot the graph of the linear function y = -x +2.
SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS	
 Using graphs to solve simultaneous equations Solving simultaneous equations with algebra 	 Solve this pair of simultaneous equations graphically and algebraically (elimination, substitution,): I: 2x + 3y = 9 II: x + 4y = 7
THE GEOMETRY OF CIRCLES	
 Area and perimeter of a circle Arc of a sector 	A circle has a radius of 24 cm. The arc of a sector of this circle has a length of 8 cm. Calculate the angle of this sector and the area of the circle.
GEOMETRY IN THREE DIMENSIONS	
Surface area and volume of @ cuboids @ prisms @ pyramids @ spheres	 Calculate the surface area and the volume of the cuboid: a = 15 cm, b = 5 cm, c = 3 cm. A square pyramid of height 12 cm has a volume of 784 cm². Calculate the length of each side of the base.