l.a.i.s.

## MATHEMATICAL REQUIREMENTS for grade 9

| Pupils should be familiar with (most of) these TOPICS | Pupils should be able to solve (most of) these <br> EXERCISES |
| :---: | :---: |
| REAL NUMBERS |  |
| Family tree of numbers (natural numbers, integers, rational numbers, real numbers) <br> Square roots | Simplify: $\sqrt{2} \cdot(\sqrt{2}+\sqrt{8})=$ <br> Simplify: $\frac{\sqrt{24 \cdot a}}{\sqrt{6 \cdot a}}=$ |
| ALGEBRA |  |
| Exponents <br> Algebraic expressions <br> $\checkmark$ adding, subtracting, multiplying, dividing <br> $\checkmark$ expanding, factorising <br> Binomial expansion $\begin{aligned} & \checkmark \quad(a+b)^{2}=a^{2}+2 a b+b^{2} \\ & \checkmark \quad(a-b)^{2}=a^{2}-2 a b+b^{2} \\ & \checkmark \quad a^{2}-b^{2}=(a-b)(a+b) \end{aligned}$ <br> Algebraic fractions | Simplify: $\left(2 a^{2}\right)^{4}=$ <br> Simplify: $3 \mathrm{x}+2 \mathrm{xy}-5 \mathrm{x}^{2}-15 \mathrm{x}-10 \mathrm{xy}=$ <br> Expand: $(3 a-5 b)(2 a+3 b)=$ <br> Expand: $(2 x-1)^{2}=$ <br> Factorise: $9 a^{2}-12 a+4=$ <br> Simplify: $\frac{27 a^{4} b^{7}}{3 a^{2}-6 a+3}: \frac{9 a b^{3}}{(a-1)^{3}}=$ <br> Simplify: $\frac{x}{x+5}+\frac{7 x+10}{x^{2}+5 x}=$ |

## LINEAR EQUATIONS

Solving linear equations
(e) Solve: $x(3 x-5)=2 x^{2}-(5-x) x$

## PYTHAGOREAN THEOREM

© Theorem of Pythagoras
© Problem solving with the Pythagorean theorem
(e) The roof of a house is 12 m above the ground. To make it safe, the bottom of the ladder must be placed 5 m away from the wall. How long must the ladder be to reach the roof safely?

## (C)

 $A B C D$ is a kite: $A B=5.4 \mathrm{~cm}, B C=8.5 \mathrm{~cm}$ and $B D=7.6 \mathrm{~cm}$. Calculate the length of $A C$ and the area of the kite.
## FUNCTIONS

Plot the graph of the linear function $y=-x+2$.

Definition of a function
Linear functions

## SIMULTANEOUS EQUATIONS

(C) Using graphs to solve simultaneous equations

Solve this pair of simultaneous equations graphically and algebraically (elimination, substitution, ...): I: $2 x+3 y=9$

II: $x+4 y=7$

## THE GEOMETRY OF CIRCLES

Area and perimeter of a circle
Arc of a sector
(e) A circle has a radius of 24 cm . The arc of a sector of this circle has a length of 8 cm . Calculate the angle of this sector and the area of the circle.

## GEOMETRY IN THREE DIMENSIONS

Surface area and volume of
(e) cuboids
(e) prisms
(c) pyramids
(c) spheres
(e) Calculate the surface area and the volume of the cuboid: $a=15 \mathrm{~cm}, b=5 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{c}=3 \mathrm{~cm}$.
(c) A square pyramid of height 12 cm has a volume of $784 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$. Calculate the length of each side of the base.

